

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY DIRECTOR

Even though this letter is personally addressed to you, shall I assume that MacEachin should go ahead and handle as he did last year????

de/4Mar

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2011/07/21 : CIA-RDP90G00152R000901740001-8

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2011/07/21 : CIA-RDP90G00152R000901740001-8 **EXECUTIVE SECRETARIAT ROUTING SLIP** TO: **ACTION** INFO DATE INITIAL A DCI 2 DDCI 3 EXDIR 4 D/ICS 5 DDI 6 DDA 7 DDO DDS&T Chm/NIC X 10 GC 11 IG 12 Compt 13 D/OCA X 14 D/PAO 15 D/PERS 16 D/Ex Staff X 17 NIO/ECON X 18 NIO/\$15'SR 19 D/SOVA/DI 20 C/ACIS/DI 21 22 6 MAR 87 SUSPENSE Remarks

STAT

3637 (10-81)

Executive Secretary 727 FEB 87

Congress of the United States

Executive Registry
87-0853x

JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE (CREATED PURSUANT TO SEC. SIM OF PUBLIC LAW 304, 78TH CONGRESS)

Washington, DC 20510

February 25, 1987

Mr. Robert Gates
Acting Director of Central
Intelligence
Central Intelligence Agency
Washington, D.C. 20505

Dear Mr. Gates:

This letter is to invite you or your designate to testify in the Joint Economic Committee annual hearings on the Soviet and Chinese economies. This year, I plan to hold separate hearings on the Soviet Union and China, and am inviting you to the hearing on the Soviet Union on Thursday, March 19, 1987, at 10:00 a.m. in closed executive session. I hope to schedule hearings to discuss China in the near future.

I have been conducting annual hearings on this subject since 1974. This year, I will be holding the hearing as Chairman of the Subcommittee on National Security Economics. In last year's exercise, the CIA and DIA presented their assessments jointly on the same day. This worked well in my view and I want to use that approach again.

As you know, our respective staffs have had preliminary meetings to discuss topics and, as in the past, there has been good cooperation on all sides.

I am hopeful that in your presentation you will deal with Gorbachev's modernization program and present an assessment of the effects his policies have had on economic performance and prospects for the future. I understand your briefing will also cover the competing demands for military modernization, and the effects of efforts to modernize the economy on attitudes towards arms control. In that regard, I would like you to provide estimates of potential savings from arms control agreements such as those discussed at Reykjavik. I am also hopeful that this year we will have a more cohesive discussion of the Soviet defense sector, and the breakdown, on an unclassified basis, of Soviet allocations along functional lines such as strategic offense, strategic defense, conventional forces, naval forces, and the like so that we can understand the recent trends.

Mr. Robert Gates February 25, 1987 Page Two

A key issue concerns the effects of economic modernization on the defense sector and the implications for the West. On balance, is it in our interests for Soviet attempts at economic reform and modernization to succeed or fail? What will be the likely consequences of Soviet success or failure for the United States?

Other important issues are in the area of trade. I would like to have a full discussion of Soviet external relations including recent trade initiatives, and the effects of changes on the terms of trade on the Soviet economy and on the government's command over goods and services during the past 10 years. I would also like to have for the record Soviet trade statistics broken down by country and region, including military transfers over the past 10 years. In this section, I would like you to discuss Soviet economic relations with China. Again, please provide all or as much as possible in unclassified form.

I would like to express in advance my appreciation for the substantial efforts that go into these presentations, and for your willingness to give us the benefit of your views.

William Proxmit

U.S.S.

WP:rkt

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2011/07/21: CIA-RDP90G00152R000901740001-8

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2011/07/21 : CIA-RDP90G00152R000901740001-8 **EXECUTIVE SECRETARIAT ROUTING SLIP** TO: ACTION INFO DATE INITIAL A DCI X 2 DDCI 3 EXDIR 4 D/ICS 5 DDI DDA 7 DDO 8 DDS&T 9 Chm/NIC X 10 GC 11 | IG 12 Compt 13 D/OCA X 14 D/PAO 15 D/PERS 16 D/Ex Staff X 17 NIO/ECON 18 NIO/SISSR D/SOVA/DI 20 C/ACIS/DI 21 22 X. 6 MAR 87 SUSPENSE Remarks 727 FEB 87

STAT

3637 (10-81)

Executive Registry

87-0853x

## Congress of the United States

JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE (CREATED PURSUANT TO SEC. BIA) OF PUBLIC LAW 304, 78TH CONGRESS)

Washington, DC 20510

February 25, 1987

Mr. Robert Gates
Acting Director of Central
Intelligence
Central Intelligence Agency
Washington, D.C. 20505

Dear Mr. Gates:

This letter is to invite you or your designate to testify in the Joint Economic Committee annual hearings on the Soviet and Chinese economies. This year, I plan to hold separate hearings on the Soviet Union and China, and am inviting you to the hearing on the Soviet Union on Thursday, March 19, 1987, at 10:00 a.m. in closed executive session. I hope to schedule hearings to discuss China in the near future.

I have been conducting annual hearings on this subject since 1974. This year, I will be holding the hearing as Chairman of the Subcommittee on National Security Economics. In last year's exercise, the CIA and DIA presented their assessments jointly on the same day. This worked well in my view and I want to use that approach again.

As you know, our respective staffs have had preliminary meetings to discuss topics and, as in the past, there has been good cooperation on all sides.

I am hopeful that in your presentation you will deal with Gorbachev's modernization program and present an assessment of the effects his policies have had on economic performance and prospects for the future. I understand your briefing will also cover the competing demands for military modernization, and the effects of efforts to modernize the economy on attitudes towards arms control. In that regard, I would like you to provide estimates of potential savings from arms control agreements such as those discussed at Reykjavik. I am also hopeful that this year we will have a more cohesive discussion of the Soviet defense sector, and the breakdown, on an unclassified basis, of Soviet allocations along functional lines such as strategic offense, strategic defense, conventional forces, naval forces, and the like so that we can understand the recent trends.



Mr. Robert Gates February 25, 1987 Page Two

A key issue concerns the effects of economic modernization on the defense sector and the implications for the West. On balance, is it in our interests for Soviet attempts at economic reform and modernization to succeed or fail? What will be the likely consequences of Soviet success or failure for the United States?

Other important issues are in the area of trade. I would like to have a full discussion of Soviet external relations including recent trade initiatives, and the effects of changes on the terms of trade on the Soviet economy and on the government's command over goods and services during the past 10 years. I would also like to have for the record Soviet trade statistics broken down by country and region, including military transfers over the past 10 years. In this section, I would like you to discuss Soviet economic relations with China. Again, please provide all or as much as possible in unclassified form.

I would like to express in advance my appreciation for the substantial efforts that go into these presentations, and for your willingness to give us the benefit of your views.

William Proxmi

U.S.S.

Sincerely

WP:rkt